

Periphrasis

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Latin verb conjugation

Paradigm of 3rd pers. sg. forms of *laudare* 'to praise

IMPERFECTIVE

Active

Passive

Present

laudat

laudatur

Past

laudabat

laudabantur

Future

laudabit

laudabitur

PERFECTIVE

Active

Passive

Present

laudavit

laudatus/a/um est

Past

laudaverat

laudatus/a/um erat

Future

laudaverit

laudatus/a/um erit

Dutch verb conjugation

3rd pers. sg. forms of the Dutch verb *doden* 'to kill'

IMPERFECTIVE *Active*

Passive

Present

doodt

wordt gedood

Past

doodde

werd gedood

PERFECTIVE

Present

heeft gedood

is gedood

Past

had gedood

was gedood

Passive schema

- $[[x]V0\text{-Part } [word]V0]V0 \leftrightarrow \text{Pass } [\text{PRED}]$
(Pass = argument suppression)